

**Arabic International Journal of Knowledge Management**  
**Peer-reviewed Quarterly**  
**Published by**  
**Arab Institution of Knowledge Management (AIKM)**

**Editorial Board**

**Prof. Usama El-Sayed**  
**Editor-in-Chief**

**Dr. Ahmed Abd Elhamid Hussein**  
**Deputy Editor**  
**Website management**

**Dr. Somaya Sayed**  
**Managing Editor**

**Eng. Amr El-Halaby**  
**Designer**

**Editorial Advisory Board**

**Prof. Osama Al Qalash**  
**(Egypt)**

**Prof. Amani El-Ramadi**  
**(Egypt)**

**Prof. Amjad El-Gohary**  
**(Egypt)**

**Prof. Badawia El-Bassiouni**  
**(Egypt)**

**Prof. Bashayer El-Randi**  
**(Kuwait)**

**Prof. Khalid El-Habshi**  
**(Tunisia)**

**Dr. Saif Al-Jabri**  
**(Oman)**

**Prof. Shawky Salem**  
**(Canada)**

**Prof. Abd Elrahim Mohammed**  
**(Egypt)**

**Prof. Abdullah El-Mihdhar**  
**(Saudi Arabia)**

**Dr. Omar Jaradat**  
**(Jordan)**

**Prof. Ghada Abd El-Moneim**  
**(Egypt)**

**Prof. Mohammed El- Saadani**  
**(Egypt)**

**Dr. Nadia Aidaros**  
**(Sudan)**

